Water Conservation Pathway
BEFORE AND AFTER THE AUDIT, GRADES K-2

BEFORE

BE PREPARED
- Read through this document, the baseline audit and the post-action audit.
- Invite community experts to participate.
- Gather science tools (if applicable) and print materials.
- Conduct mini-lessons (if needed) to strengthen concept foundation.

ENDURING UNDERSTANDING
1. Usable water is a limited.
2. Leaking and/or inefficient water using appliances waste water and cost money.
3. Access to clean water is important to our health and to our ability to carry out day-to-day tasks.

COMMUNITY AND CULTURE
- The frequency and intensity of local water crises have been increasing, with serious implications for public health, environmental sustainability, food and energy security, and economic development.
- Demographics continue changing and unsustainable economic practices are affecting the quantity and quality of the water at our disposal, making water an increasingly scarce and expensive resource — especially for the poor, the marginalized and the vulnerable.
- Cultural differences play a key role in the way water is perceived, valued and managed.
- Cultural diversity is a source for learning sustainable practices.
- Intercultural dialogue should be a guiding principle in developing solutions, raising awareness and promoting action.
- Create an inclusive, safe place for Eco-Action Team members and others within and outside of the school community to participate.

Questions? eco-schoolsusa@nwf.org
INTERDISCIPLINARY CONNECTIONS

- **Language Arts** – Practice writing water related words, using them in sentences, and drawing and/or writing water stories. Read about conserving water, water and wildlife, and water as habitat.

- **Math** – Count the number of appliances audited, how many toilets, urinals, sinks, etc. Sort the number of appliances by location. Practice number operations using audited appliances.

- **Science** – Identify the properties of water in its three states of matter.

- **Social Studies** – Investigate how access to water looks different depending on where one lives.

In 2016, seventeen Global Goals for Sustainable Development were adopted by world leaders at a United Nations Summit. These goals universally apply to all countries, therefore Eco-Schools USA is committed to doing our part. Over the next fifteen years, efforts will be made by governments, institutions and citizens all across the globe to end all forms of poverty, fight inequalities and tackle climate change, while ensuring nobody is left behind.

Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all.

Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all.

Learn more at [globalgoals.org](http://globalgoals.org)

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GATHER THE FOLLOWING MATERIALS

- Student worksheet(s)
- Audit form
- Clip boards
- School map(s) – inside and outside

DASHBOARD METRIC

- On average, by how many gallons has the school’s water usage decreased?

PROCEDURE

1. Before the audit, contact local experts who are willing to assist. These individuals can provide more in depth understanding and can help direct the team when questions arise and/or concerns arise.
2. Read through the audit. As an Eco-Action Team determine, based on the size of your school and the number of appliances/devices, how much time will be needed to complete the baseline or post-action audit.
3. Highlight the locations on the school maps where teams will collect data.
4. Conduct the baseline audit and make plans to conduct the post-action audit.
5. Analyze the results and develop an action plan.
6. Frequently communicate results and plans with the school and community.
**AFTER**

1. **NEXT STEP: DEVELOP AN ACTION PLAN**

   Move into Step 3 of the Seven Step Framework by using the audit results to develop an action plan.

   Identify community leaders, experts, advocacy organizations who can assist students with solution implementation and advise the Eco-Action Team how to address issues of social justice.

2. **UPDATE YOUR DASHBOARD**

   [Login to the school’s dashboard](#) and complete the following tasks.

   - Upload your audit results and your action plan.
   - Add any related photos or videos.
   - After completing the post-action audit and moving through the Seven Step Framework apply for an award.

3. **RANGER RICK, A MENTOR FOR TODAY’S KIDS**

   Ranger Rick, the National Wildlife Federation’s friendly raccoon, helps children of all ages discover and connect with nature so they become good stewards of the environment.

   - [Ranger Rick Jr. for ages 4-7, classroom subscriptions](#)
   - [Ranger Rick Photo Contest](#)
   - [Ranger Rick Zoobooks](#)

4. **NEXT PATHWAY**

   **Healthy Schools Pathway** – Providing students and staff with a healthy learning and working environment is an important component of every sustainable school. Learn more about conditions that can impact the learning environment and how to inform the community and advocate for change.

   **Schoolyard Habitats® Pathway** – Water is a critical habitat element and plays an important role in the preparation, implementation and maintenance of gardens for wildlife.

5. **CONNECT TO THE GLOBE PROGRAM**

   The Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) Program is an international science and education program that provides students and the public worldwide with the opportunity to participate in data collection, the scientific process, and contribute meaningfully to our understanding of the Earth system and global environment.

   **Atmosphere**
   - Air temperature | clouds | precipitation | surface temperature

   **Hydrosphere**
   - freshwater macroinvertebrates | water temperature | water pH | transparency

   **Pedosphere**
   - soil pH | soil temperature

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